**ANSWERS**

**1640 to 1646**

1. **He needed ££ because the Scots were in Newcastle– needed to pay them £850pd to keep them from advancing south**
2. **Multiple reasons.. he gave bad advice/fear of Irish army/easier to blame him than king**
3. **To arrest the 5 members/could be seen as tyrannous action/ turned London against him**
4. **Edgehill/Marston Moor/Naseby possibly Turnham Green or Newbury.. local answers acceptable!**
5. **Manage war & peace parties/SL&C/organised county committees for tax collection**
6. **Treaty between Scots covenanters & Parliament/ gave Parl 20,000 trained & experienced fighting men/ led to victory at MM/ showed tensions between Independents & Presbyterians in Parl.**
7. **Separate political & military leaders – Essex & Manchester go with honour/Oliver Cromwell exception**
8. **Disciplined/uniformed/paid/godly…**
9. **Naseby**
10. **Radicalism rose – political [equality] & religious [godly/ toleration].. Explain link between 2**
11. **Answers depend on who studied?**
12. **Yes – K lost war cos...**
* **Failed as military leader**
* **Lack of ££**
* **Controlled poorer parts of England with fewer ports**
* **Didn’t hold London**
* **Poor control of soldiers and generals**

**NO- parliament won war cos...**

* **Motivation**
* **Pym**
* **Resources**
* **SDO/NMA**

**Other reasons?**